

MODAL VERBS

Must, Mustn't – Have to, don't have to – Need, needn't

Forma	Uso	Esempi
MUST Subject+must+verb (base form)	Per esprimere: -Un ordine, un comando, un obbligo - una raccomandazione - un dovere - una deduzione	-You must be home before 10 p.m. - You must listen to him. He always gives good advice. - I must tell him what has happened - By her pronunciation she must be French.
MUSTN'T Subject+mustn't+(base form)	Per esprimere: -proibizioni, divieti - raccomandazioni - responsabilità	- Passengers mustn't talk to the driver - You mustn't eat junk food -- I mustn't forget to congratulate with him.
HAVE TO	Per esprimere: -Una necessità - per sostituire must nei tempi mancanti - nella forma interrogativa	-I have to go to the dentist -What time did you have to leave his house? -- Do you have to go to school on Saturdays?
DON'T HAVE TO/DOESN'T HAVE TO	Per esprimere: - Una mancanza di obbligo	-No, we don't have to go to school on Saturdays.
Do I need/Need I.... Do you need/ Need you...	Domandare se qualcosa è necessario	Do we need to come/Need we come here a little bit earlier?
I don't need/I needn't.... You don't need/You needn't...	Sottolineare la mancanza di obbligo	-No, you don't need to/needn't come here earlier.